Α

中子衍射研究钯电极的结构

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在吸、放氘达到动态平衡条件下,实时收集了重水电解池中钯电极的中子衍射数据。分析结果表明: 金属钯经电解充氘后 ,原纯Pd的α相完全消失 ,过渡到PdDx 的 β相 ,并观测到一个新的α'相与 β相共存 ;在 β相的 PdDx 中,D原子不但进入钯面心立方点阵的八面体位置,而且进入了其四面体位置。氘原子占上述 2种位置的几 率分别为 03和 02,从而推出每个单胞的平均充氘量为 28个原子 (即x =0.7)。

电解充氘 相变 四面体位置 八面体位置 关键词

分类号 057166

Neutron Diffraction Study of Palladium Electrode

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Abstract Neutron diffraction data of palladium electrode in heavy water electrolysis cell have be en collected under the balance condition of absorption and evolution of deuterium. The analysis re sults show that after palladium is charged with deuterium, the original α phase disappears thoroug hly and the sample has a transition from α phase into β phase and a new α' phase coexisting with t he β phase is also observed. In the β phase of PdD x system deuterium atoms enter not only the o ctahedral sites but also the tetrahedral ones of the Pd face centered cubic lattice. The occupancy of deuterium atom in above mentioned two types of sites is 0.3 and 0.2 respectively. From this, x is determined to be 0.7.

Key words charge with deuterium by electrolysis phase transition tetrahedral position octah edral position

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