

Gianfranco Vidali

Professor, Physics

Research Interests

Astrophysics (physics & chemistry of the interstellar medium and of planetary atmospheres), surface physics, low temperature physics and chemical physics

Current Experimental Research

- Studies of physical and chemical processes occurring in the interstellar medium and in planetary atmospheres
- Characterization of structural and dynamical properties of surfaces

Current Theoretical Research

- Theory of the atom-surface interaction; statistical mechanics of two-dimensional matter, modeling of reactions occurring at surfaces

Education

1982	Ph.D. in Physics Pennsylvania State University
1977	Doctorate in Physics University of Genoa, Italy

Awards & Professional Honors

- Alfred P. Sloan Fellow
- Fellow American Physical Society

Selected Publications

J.He, J.Shi, T.Hopkins, G.Vidali, and M.Kaufman, "A new determination of the binding energy of atomic oxygen on dust grain surfaces: experimental results and simulations" *Astrophys.J.* 801, 120 (2015)

J.He, G.Vidali, J.L.Lemaire and R.Garrod "Formation of hydroxylamine on dust grains via ammonia oxidation" *Astrophys.J.* 799, 49 (2015).

J.He and G.Vidali "Experiments of water formation on warm silicates", *Astrophys. J.* , 788, 50 (2014).

J.He, D.Jing, and G.Vidali "Atomic oxygen diffusion on and desorption from amorphous silicate surfaces", *Phys.Chem.Chem.Phys.* 16, 3493 (2014).

J.He and G.Vidali: "Application of a diffusion-desorption rate equation model in astrochemistry", *Faraday Discussions* 168, 517 (2014).

L.Gavilan, J.L.Lemaire, G.Vidali, T.Sabri and C.Jager "The formation of molecular hydrogen on silicate dust analogs: the rotational distribution", *Astrophys. J.* 781, 79 (2014).

T.Sabri, L.Gavilan, C.Jager, J.L.Lemaire, G.Vidali, H. Mutschke, and T.Henning:
"Interstellar Silicate Analogs for Grain-Surface Reaction Experiments: Gas-Phase Condensation and Characterization of the Silicate Dust Grains", *Astrophys. J.* 780, 180 (2014).

D.Jing, J.He, M.Bonini, J.R.Brucato, and G.Vidali: "Sputtering eects and water formation on an amorphous silicate surface", *J.Phys.Chem. A*, 117, 3009 (2013).

D.Jing, J.He, J.Brucato, G.Vidali, A.De Sio, and L.Tozzetti : "Formation of molecular oxygen and ozone on amorphous silicates" *Astrophys.J.*, 756, 98 (2012)

G.Vidali, D.Jing, and J.He: "Hydrogen and water in the interstellar medium", invited, First International Conference on Chemical Evolution and Star Formation: *Astrochem 2012, AIP Conference Proceedings*, 1543, 31 (2013)

L.Galivan, G.Vidali and J.L.Lemaire: "Are molecule-covered dust grains efficient catalysts of H₂ formation in the cold ISM?", *Month. Not. R. Astron. Soc.* 424, 2961 (2012).

L.Galivan, J.-L. Lemaire, and G.Vidali: "Formation of Deuterium Molecules in the Cold Interstellar Medium: An Experimental View" *Proc. First Euro-Mediterranean Conference on Materials and Renewable Energies (21-25 November 2011)*, *ScienceJet* (2012).

D.Jing, J.He, J.Brucato, A.De Sio, L.Tozzetti, and G.Vidali: "On water formation in the interstellar medium: laboratory study of the O+D reaction on surfaces", *Astrophys. J. Lett.* 741, L9 (2011).

J.He, P.Frank, and G.Vidali: "Interaction of hydrogen with surfaces of silicates: single crystal vs. amorphous", *Phys.Chem.Chem.Phys.* 13, 15803 (2011).

J.L Lemaire, G.Vidali, S. Baouche, M.Chehrouri, H.Chaabouni, and H.Mokrane: "Competing mechanisms of molecular hydrogen formation in conditions



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Publication List

Selected Review Articles

G.Vidali: "H₂ Formation on Interstellar Grains", *Chem. Rev.* 113, 8762 (2013)

G.Vidali: "Cosmic Low Temperature Physics: making molecules on stardust",
review, *J. Low Temp. Phys.*, 170, 1 (2013)

G.Vidali: "Molecule Formation on Interstellar Grain", invited review in:
Proceedings of the 2010 NASA Laboratory Astrophysics Workshop
Gatlingburg, TN (2011)

G.Vidali, J.E.Roser, G.Manico', and V. Pirronello: Molecular Hydrogen
Formation on Dust Grains: A Summary of Experimental Results on Molecular
Hydrogen Formation on Dust Grain Analogues Proceedings IAU Symposium
No. 231, D.C. Lis, G.A. Blake & E. Herbst, eds., (2005) p.355

G.Vidali, G.Ihm, Y-J.Kim, and M.W.Cole: "Potentials of Physical Adsorption", review article in: *Surf.Sci.Rep.* 12, 133 (1991)

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