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Dielectric Dispersion in PbO-Bi<sub>2</sub>O<sub>3</sub>-B<sub>2</sub>O<sub>3</sub> Glasses Mixed with TiO<sub>2</sub>

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Scientific Journals Home Page Abstract: [(PbO) $_{0.20-x}$ . (Bi $_2$ O $_3$ ) $_{0.40}$ . (B $_2$ O $_3$ ) $_{0.40}$ ]: (TiO $_2$ ) $_x$ , 0.0 =< x =< 0.02 glasses were prepared. Dielectric properties (dielectric constant \varepsilon \prime, loss tan δ and a.c. conductivity  $\sigma_{ac}$ , over a wide range of frequency and temperature), optical absorption, ESR and IR spectra of these glass materials have been investigated. The dielectric study has revealed that the glasses possess high insulating strength when TiO $_2$  concentration is >0.8 mol% in the glass matrix. The optical absorption spectra of these glasses exhibited bands due to Ti<sup>3+</sup> ions in the visible region. ESR spectral studies have also indicated that a fraction of Ti<sup>4+</sup> ions reduced to Ti<sup>3+</sup> ions. IR spectra of these glasses exhibited bands due to TiO $_4$  and TiO $_6$  structural units. Quantitative studies indicate that as concentration of TiO $_2$  is increased to 0.8 mol% in the glass matrix, a large proportion of titanium ions exist in Ti<sup>3+</sup> state and has influenced the physical properties of these glasses to a substantial extent.

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