

农产品辐照研究·食品科学

基于最小二乘支持向量回归的鹅肉弹性的可见-近红外光谱测定

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摘要: 为简化鹅肉弹性的可见-近红外光谱模型和提高预测精度,采用联合区间偏最小二乘法(synergy interval partial least square algorithm,siPLS)结合遗传算法(Genetic algorithm,GA)提取可见-近红外光谱特征波长,用最小二乘支持向量回归(least square support vector for regression,LSSVR)建立鹅肉弹性的预测模型。试验以万能试验机获取恢复距离S作为鹅肉弹性实际值。在模型建立过程中,先利用sym8小波的2层分解对原始的可见-近红外光谱进行光谱预处理;然后用siPLS优选出4个特征光谱子区间(分别为第3、5、9、13子区间),在这4个特征光谱子区间内继续用GA优选出74个特征波长,并建立基于LSSVR的鹅肉弹性的预测模型。模型预测集的决定系数(R^2)和预测均方根误差(root mean squared error of prediction, RMSEP)分别为0.9096和0.0588。试验结果表明,siPLS结合GA法能够有效提取光谱中的鹅肉弹性对应的特征波长,有利于提高LSSVR模型预测鹅肉弹性的精度。

关键词: 可见-近红外光谱 弹性 最小二乘支持向量回归 联合区间偏最小二乘法 遗传算法

DETERMINATION OF ELASTICITY OF GOOSE MEAT USING VISIBLE-NEAR INFRARED SPECTROSCOPY AND LSSVR

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Abstract: To improve and simplify the prediction model of elasticity of goose meat, the optimized characteristic spectral wavelengths were extracted from NIR spectra of goose meat combined with synergy interval PLS (siPLS) and genetic algorithm (GA), then prediction model of elasticity of goose meat was developed using least squares support vector regression (LSSVR). Recovery distances obtained by universal testing machine were used as actual value of elasticity of goose meat. Firstly, sym8 wavelet with two levels decomposition was used to complete the pretreatment of the original visible-near infrared spectroscopy. Secondly, 4 subintervals, i.e. No.3, 5, 9 and 13 were selected by siPLS, and 74 characteristic wavelengths were selected in these spectral regions by GA. Finally, 74 characteristic wavelengths were used to build prediction model based on LSSVR. The determination coefficient (R^2) and the root mean squared error of prediction (RMSEP) for LSSVR prediction model were 0.9096 and 0.0588, respectively. This work proved that siPLS-GA could determine characteristic spectral wavelengths and improve the prediction accuracy of LSSVR model.

Keywords: visible-near infrared spectroscopy elasticity least squares support vector regression (LSSVR) synergy interval PLS (siPLS) genetic algorithm (GA)

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