

# Generalized blow-up of corners and fiber products

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Radial blow-up, including inhomogeneous versions, of boundary faces of a manifold (always with corners) is an important tool for resolving singularities, degeneracies and competing notions of homogeneity. These constructions are shown to be particular cases of 'generalized boundary blow-up' in which a new manifold and blow-down map are constructed from, and conversely determine, combinatorial data at the boundary faces in the form of a refinement of the 'basic monoidal complex' of the manifold. This data specifies which notion of homogeneity is realized at each of the boundary hypersurfaces in the blown-up space.

As an application of this theory, the existence of fiber products is examined for the natural smooth maps in this context, the  $b$ -maps. Transversality of the  $b$ -differentials is shown to ensure that the set-theoretic fiber product of two maps is a 'binomial variety'. Properties of these (extrinsically defined) spaces, which generalize manifolds but have mild singularities at the boundary, are investigated and a condition on the basic monoidal complex is found under which the variety has a smooth structure. Applied to  $b$ -maps this additional condition with transversality leads to a universal fiber product in the context of manifolds with corners. Under the transversality condition alone the fiber product is resolvable to a smooth manifold by generalized blow-up and then has a weaker form of the universal mapping property requiring blow-up of the domain.

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