



Books Conferences News About Us Job: Home Journals Home > Journal > Social Sciences & Humanities > PSYCH Open Special Issues Indexing View Papers Aims & Scope Editorial Board Guideline Article Processing Charges Published Special Issues PSYCH> Vol.2 No.4, July 2011 • Special Issues Guideline OPEN ACCESS **PSYCH Subscription** Adjustment of College Freshmen as Predicted by Both Perceived Parenting Style and the Five Factor Model of Personality— Most popular papers in PSYCH Personality and Adjustment About PSYCH News PDF (Size: 130KB) PP. 275-282 DOI: 10.4236/psych.2011.24044 Author(s) Frequently Asked Questions Jennifer Schnuck, Paul J. Handal **ABSTRACT** Recommend to Peers The adjustment that freshmen make to college is important, and is related to student retention. The present study explored the relationships among freshmen students' personality traits, their perceptions of Recommend to Library the parenting styles employed by their mothers and fathers, their positive and negative adjustment, and their adaptation to college. Freshmen participants (74 men, 116 women) were from a Midwestern, Contact Us religiously affiliated university. Results revealed that the relationships between parenting styles and adjustment to college, although statistically significant, were quite weak. In contrast, analyses revealed that strong relationships exist between personality traits and the adjustment that freshmen students make Downloads: 272,017 to college. These relationships were found to be different with regard to gender. The results have important Visits: implications for the adjustment that freshmen students make to college. 600,539 **KEYWORDS** Sponsors, Associates, ai Personality Traits, Parenting Styles, Adjustment to College Links >> Cite this paper Schnuck, J. & Handal, P. (2011). Adjustment of College Freshmen as Predicted by Both Perceived Parenting Style and the Five Factor Model of Personality—Personality and Adjustment. Psychology, 2, 275-282. doi: 10.4236/psych.2011.24044.

## References

- Baker, R. W. & Syrik, B. (1999). Student adaptation to college questionnaire (SACQ) manual. Los Angeles, CA: Western Psychological Services.
- [2] Baldwin, D. R., McIntyre, A., & Hardaway, E. (2007). Perceived parenting styles on college students' optimism. College Student Journal, 41, 50-557.
- [3] Bardi, A., & Ryff, C. D. (2007). Interactive effects of traits on adjustment to a life transition. Journal of Personality, 75, 955-984. doi:10.1111/j.1467-6494.2007.00462.x
- [4] Baron, R. M., & Kenny, D. A. (1986). The moderator-mediator variable distinction in social psychological research: Conceptual, strategic, and statistical considerations. Journal of Personality & Social Psychology, 51, 1173-1182. doi:10.1037/0022-3514.51.6.1173
- [5] Baumrind, D. (1968). Authoritarian vs authoritative parental control. Adolescence, 3, 255-272.
- [6] Buri, J. R. (1991). Parental authority questionnaire. Journal of Personality Assessment, 57, 110-119. doi: 10.1207/s15327752jpa5701\_13
- Costa, P. T. Jr., & McCrae, R. R. (1980). Influence of extraversion and neuroticism on subjective well-[7] being: Happy and unhappy people. Journal of Personality and Social Psychology, 38, 668-678. doi:10.1037/0022-3514.38.4.668
- [8] Costa, P. T. Jr., & McCrae, R. R. (1992). NEO PI-R professional manual. Odessa, FL: Psychological Assessment Resources.

- [9] Dahmus, S., & Bernardin, H. J. (1992). Student adaptation to college questionnaire. Measurement & Evaluation in Counseling & Development, 25(3), 139-142.
- [10] DeNeve, K. M., & Cooper, H. (1998). The happy personality: A meta-analysis of 137 personality traits and subjective well-being. Psychological Bulletin, 124, 197-229. doi:10.1037/0033-2909.124.2.197
- [11] Diener, E., Emmons, R. A., Larsen, R. J., & Griffin, S. (1985). The Satisfaction with Life Scale. Journal of Personality Assessment, 49, 71-75. doi:10.1207/s15327752jpa4901\_13
- [12] Heaven, P. C. L, & Ciarrochi, J. (2008). Parental styles, conscientiousness, and academic performance in high school: A three-wave longitudinal study. Personality and Social Psychology Bulletin, 34, 451-461. doi:10.1177/0146167207311909
- [13] Hickman, G. P., Bartholomae, S., & McKenry, P. C. (2000). Influence of parenting styles on the adjustment and academic achievement of traditional college freshmen. Journal of College Student Development, 41, 41-54.
- [14] Lamborn, S. D., Mounts, N. S., Steinberg, L., & Dornbusch, S. M. (1991). Patterns of competence and adjustment among adolescents from authoritative, authoritarian, indulgent, and neglectful families. Child Development, 62, 1049-1065. doi:10.2307/1131151
- [15] Langner, T. S. (1962). A twenty-two item screening score of psychiatric symptoms indicating impairment. Journal of Health and Human Behavior, 6, 269-276. doi:10.2307/2948599
- [16] Milevsky, A., Schlechter, M., & Netter, S. (2007). Maternal and paternal parenting styles in adolescents: Associations with self-esteem, depression and life-satisfaction. Journal of Child and Family Studies, 16, 39-47. doi:10.1007/s10826-006-9066-5
- [17] National Center for Education Statistics. (2003). URL (20 April 2008) http://nces.ed.gov/programs/coe/2003/section3/indicator20.asp
- [18] Preacher, K. J., & Hayes, A. F. (2008). Asymptomatic and resampling strategies for assessing and comparing indirect effects in multiple mediator models. Behavior Research Methods, 40, 879-891. doi:10.3758/BRM.40.3.879
- [19] Simons, L. G, & Conger, R. D. (2007). Linking mother-father differences in parenting to a typology of family parenting styles and adolescentoutcomes. Journal of Family Issues, 28, 212-241. doi:10.1177/0192513X06294593
- [20] Slicker, E. K., & Thornberry, I. (2002). Older adolescent well-being and authoritative parenting. Adolescent & Family Health, 3, 9-19.