

论文

袁世凯与清末官绅教育

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摘要:

袁世凯的官绅教育主张及活动主要包括参劾与请奖并施、设立官吏教育机构以及派遣官绅游学与游历三个方面。就地位而言,设立教育机构是官绅教育活动的重心与核心,它既是参劾与请奖活动的发展和完善,又是派遣游学与游历举措的基础及前提。参劾与请奖、派遣游学与游历分别从教育策略和教育措施上充实了官绅教育活动的内 容,前者是奖惩机制,提高了官绅教育活动的成效|后者是交流方式,拓展了官绅教育活动的空间。从地域上看,袁世凯的官绅教育活动不仅立足于山东、直隶两省,而且兼顾中央,作用于全国官绅教育的实践。从时段上看,袁世凯的官绅教育活动不仅贯穿于他抚鲁督直的全部过程,而且持续于'新政'改革的整个阶段。整体来看,袁世凯的官绅教育活动培养了一批推行'新政'改革的新式行政人才,加快了山东、直隶两地'新政'改革事业的步伐,对全国'新政'改革也产生了一定的影响。

关键词: 袁世凯 官绅教育 参劾与请奖 官吏教育机构 游学与游历

Yuan Shikai and the Education of Officials and the Gentry in the Late Qing Dynasty

Abstract:

The proposals and activities of the education of officials and the gentry by Yuan Shikai include combining impeachments and rewards, setting up official education institutions and dispatching officials and the gentry to study or travel at home and abroad.As to the roles of such activities, the core of the education lies in the establishment of institutions, which is not only the development and perfection of impeachments and rewards, but the basis and prerequisite for dispatching officials and the gentry.Likewise, the impeachments, rewards and dispatch of officials and the gentry enrich the content of the education in strategies and methods, since the former is a reward and punishment mechanism to raise the efficiency of the education and the latter is a way of communication to expand the space of the education.As to the region, the education not only covers Shandong and Zhili, but takes the central government into account, serving as a guide for the education of officials and the gentry in the whole country.From the perspective of the period, the education runs through Yuan Shikai's administration in Shandong and Zhili, and remains active in the whole stage of his 'New-policy' reforms.To conclude, the education helps to nurture a group of new administrative officials in advocating 'New-policy' reforms, and to quicken the pace of reforms in Shandong and Zhili, exerting influence on the 'New-policy' in the whole country.

Keywords: Yuan Shikai education on officials and the gentry impeachment and reward official education institutions studying or travelling at home and abroad

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