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ARTICLES

The ABM Treaty and U.S. Missile Defense

Program Wu Zhan(7)

The article is a summary of the history of U.S. missile defense in the past fifty

years. Owing to the extreme difficulties in the technologies, the United States

and the Soviet Union signed the ABM Treaty and stopped the deployment in 1972

, but the research and development continued. The United States played an important

role in the technological race in the decades afterwards, doing a lot of fruitful

work. The later disintegration of the Soviet Union gave rise to Russian

and some independent republics which are no longer major threats to the United States

tes. Meanwhile, Third World countries began to develop ballistic missiles, const

ituting new threats even though backward in technological terms. The United States

es has given notice to Russia in withdrawing from the treaty and will make use of

f its experience in ABM development to defend itself against missile attacks from

m the Third World countries.

Key Factors in the Congressional Foreign and Security

Policymaking and Its Post Cold War

Features Ni Feng (22)

The U.S. Congress is an important policymaking body in foreign and security affairs

and has been playing an even bigger role in this field since the end of the

Cold War. This article identifies five key factors that exert influence on the

Congressional decision making process, namely the leadership, the leading role,

the

interest groups, the public opinion, and party politics and organizations. To

get a deeper understanding of U.S. foreign and security policies, the article

focuses on the new political features in the post Cold War era.

A Shadow of "Blue Team" over G.W. Bush's China

Policy Zhang Rui zhuang (40)

The "Blue Team," which emerged in American political circles around the time

when G.W. Bush became U.S. president, is an origin of the adverse current in U.S.

Congress and news media against China and a force that has driven Bush's China

policy to a hardened line. On account of its wide social basis and gigantic po

litical energy, the Blue Team's harmful influence on the China-U.S. relations

hip should not be underestimated.

The Rise and Fall of the "Revisionist" View of Japan

in the United States Yu Tiejun (57)

The article starts from the investigation of the rise and decline of the Ameri

can "revisionist" view of Japan in the late 1980s and early 1990s and its infl

uence on America's Japan policy, especially the trade policy. The article then

explores the role of perceptions in international policies and the relations bet

ween perceptions and power. While recognizing the importance of perceptions, the

author argues that perceptions can be better understood only through the actual

situation in the power equation, because the change in the balance of power oft

en conditions the ground for political views to play their role. The interaction

between power and perception provides a key to better understanding the U.S.-J

an relationship in recent times.

The Control of Healthcare Costs

in AmericaZhang Qilin (70)

The healthcare system of the United States is the most expensive throughout the

world. Based on the ideas of management and competition, the American government

and private sectors have adopted many measures to control the escalating costs

since the 1970s. But the effect is not satisfactory. Cost curtailment is still one

of the major tasks of the American healthcare reform.

Freedom of Expression: The Speech Action Dichotomy

in the case of U.S. Supreme Court's Principles

Regarding Flag DesecrationShao Zhize (82)

With constitutional disputes in cases of flag desecration as the main point, this

article discusses the speech action dichotomy in the American freedom of speech

and action. On what conditions action can be put under equal constitutional protection

as oral speech, or is equal to oral speech, and on what conditions action

can not be, the Supreme Court has been wavering. The justices introduced the

concepts of symbolic expression, speech plus, and expressive conduct to deal with

with different lawsuits related to the first amendment of the Constitution and
fi

nally reached a clearer norm in the " Texas vs. Johnson" case of 1989.

Church State Relations in Colonial

AmericaZhang Hongju (96)

Owing to the great complexity of the religious situation in the time of coloni
al

America, there are divergent views among scholars of the then church and state

relationship. In accordance with their religious legislations and practices, t
he

colonies can be grouped into three categories. The first category includes tho
s

se colonies that practiced the separation of the church from the state and the
fr

edom of religion. The second incorporates those which affirmed the Establishe
d

Church of England as their official religion. The third is the territory in no
rt

thern New England where most settlers were puritans.

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