



关于我们 加入收藏
全国中文核心期刊
RCCSE中国核心学术期刊
全文数据库 (CHSSCD) 来源期刊
全国高校百强社科期刊
《中国学术期刊(网络版)》收录期刊

- 首页
- 期刊介绍
- 基本信息
- 编委会
- 编辑团队
- 期刊荣誉
- 收录一览
- 征稿简则
- 作者中心
- 编辑中心
- 订阅指南
- 联系我们
- English

吉首大学学报: 社会科学版 » 2012, Vol. 33 » Issue (2): 12-16 DOI: 10.3969/j.issn.1007-4074.2012.02.003

哲学研究 最新目录 | 下期目录 | 过刊浏览 | 高级检索 ◀◀ Previous Articles | Next Articles ▶▶

唐奈兰的限定摹状词理论对“语境”原则的贯彻

(苏州大学 政治与公共管理学院, 江苏 苏州 215021)

The Principle of Context in Donnellan's Theory of Description

(College of Politics & Public Administration, Soochow University, Suzhou, Jiangsu 215021, China)

- 摘要
- 参考文献
- 相关文章

全文: PDF (390 KB) HTML (1 KB) 输出: BibTeX | EndNote (RIS) 背景资料

摘要 罗素的摹状词理论第一次从指称的角度将专名与摹状词区别开来。斯特劳森不仅是第一个对罗素的摹状词理论提出系统批评的人, 而且也是第一个提出根据“语境”来确定摹状词的指称的人。唐奈兰的限定摹状词理论的根本特点在于他比斯特劳森更加彻底地贯彻了“语境”原则, 认为语境从根本上决定着摹状词是起指称作用还是仅仅起归属作用。这意味着象罗素那样把某个语句从它的使用语境中孤立出来进行语义分析和逻辑分析的时代的终结。

关键词: 罗素 斯特劳森 唐奈兰; 摹状词 指称 语境

Abstract: For Russell, description is different from proper name in that it does not refer directly to an object. Strawson does not think that the difference between descriptions and proper names is as bigger as Russell thought. At the same time, Strawson has overlooked the attributive use of description in the process of concentrating his attention to the referential use of description. The biggest difference between Donnellan and Russell or Strawson is that the former maintains to judge the functions of description according to the context in which they are put in use. Furthermore, both Russell and Strawson hold that if the object denoted by a description does not exist, the sentence including the description would be meaningless. For Donnellan, such a kind of view may be appropriate to the attributive use of description, but as far as the referential use of description is concerned, it is completely wrong. When a speaker regards a description as the means to refer the given object, he can make his listener to understand what object he is referring, even when the description does not describe the object rightly. In one word, Donnellan has carried out the principle of context more consistently than Strawson.

Key words: Russell Strawson Donnellan descriptions reference; context

作者简介: 朱耀平 (1968-), 男, 福建武平人, 博士, 苏州大学政治与公共管理学院哲学系副教授。

引用本文: 朱耀平. 唐奈兰的限定摹状词理论对“语境”原则的贯彻[J]. 吉首大学学报: 社会科学版, 2012, 33(2): 12-16.

ZHU Yao-Ping. The Principle of Context in Donnellan's Theory of Description[J]. Journal of Jishou University (Social Sciences), 2012, 33(2): 12-16.

[1] [英]罗素. 逻辑与知识[M]. 苑荆均, 译. 北京: 商务印书馆, 1996.

[2] [美]M.K. 穆尼茨. 当代分析哲学[M]. 吴牟人, 等, 译. 上海: 复旦大学出版社, 1986.

[3] STRAWSON P F. On Referring[J]. Mind: New Series, 1950(235).

[4] KEITH S DONNELLAN. Reference and Definite Descriptions[J]. The Philosophical review, 1966(3).

服务

- ▶ 把本文推荐给朋友
- ▶ 加入我的书架
- ▶ 加入引用管理器
- ▶ E-mail Alert
- ▶ RSS

作者相关文章

- ▶ 朱耀平

- [1] 喻春梅. 杜威、罗素来湘讲学及其影响——以长沙《大公报》为视角[J]. 吉首大学学报: 社会科学版, 2011, 32(5): 70-74.
- [2] 张惠. “新批评”在中国的早期译介研究[J]. 吉首大学学报: 社会科学版, 2011, 32(5): 88-91.
- [3] 彭劲松, 李海军. 历史文化语境与翻译——以近代以来中国文学翻译选材和翻译策略为例[J]. 吉首大学学报: 社会科学版, 2011, 32(5): 135-138.
- [4] 孔莉. 全球化语境中文学经典的解构与重构[J]. 吉首大学学报: 社会科学版, 2010, 31(4): 118-120.
- [5] 石长平. 实践本体论美学思想建构的历史语境[J]. 吉首大学学报: 社会科学版, 2010, 31(1): 91-95.
- [6] 向巧云. 语境分析在汉英翻译中的应用[J]. 吉首大学学报: 社会科学版, 2009, 30(5): 119-122.
- [7] 聂春梅. 具体语境下的语用策略——基于言谈应对社会语言学[J]. 吉首大学学报: 社会科学版, 2009, 30(2): 148-151.